| Unit 16 - ratio |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :--- |
| No. | Question | Answer |
| 16.1 | How do you represent <br> a ratio? | 1. Count how many of each part you're given <br> 2. Write it as a ratio in the order specified. |
| 16.2 | What is an equivalent <br> ratio? | Two quantities that have the same <br> proportion between them |
| 16.3 | What is a scale factor? | The number that a shape has been enlarged <br> by. This is the constant of proportion <br> between the two shapes |
| 16.4 | How do you represent <br> a ratio as a fraction? | 1. Add the total number of parts together <br> 2. Each part of the ratio represents the <br> numerator |
| 16.5 | How do you divide a <br> quantity into a ratio? | 1. Divide the quantity by the total number of <br> parts <br> 2. Multiply by the number of parts in each <br> share of the ratio |


| Unit 17 - percentages |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| No. | Question | Answer |
| 17.1 | What is a percentage? | A fraction with a denominator of 100 |
| 17.2 | What is $\frac{1}{10}$ as a percentage? | 10\% |
| 17.3 | What is $\frac{1}{10}$ as a decimal? | 0.1 |
| 17.4 | What is $\frac{1}{100}$ as a percentage? | 1\% |
| 17.5 | What is $\frac{1}{100}$ as a decimal? | 0.01 |
| 17.6 | What is $\frac{1}{1000}$ as a percentage? | 0.1\% |
| 17.7 | What is $\frac{1}{1000}$ as a decimal? | 0.001 |
| 17.8 | How do you convert from a fraction to a \%? | Make an equivalent fraction with a denominator of 100 |
| 17.9 | How do you find 1\% of an amount? | Divide by 100 |
| 17.10 | How do you find $10 \%$ of an amount? | Divide by 10 |
| 17.11 | How do you find $50 \%$ of an amount? | Divide by 2 |
| 17.12 | How do you find 25\% of an amount? | Divide by 4 |
| 17.23 | How do you express a quantity as a percentage of another? | 1. Represent the quantities as a fraction <br> 2. Convert the fraction to decimal |
| 17.24 | How do you compare and order FDP? | Convert them all to be written in the same representation. |
| 17.25 | How do you increase by a \%? | 1. Find the percentage <br> 2. Add it on |
| 17.26 | How do you decrease by a \%? | 1. Find the percentage <br> 2. Take it away |

